1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	TIFFANY & BOSCO, P.A. Ace C. Van Patten, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 11731 Krista J. Nielson, Esq. Nevada Bar No. 10698 10100 W. Charleston Boulevard, Suite 220 Las Vegas, NV 89135 Telephone: 702 258-8200 Fax: 702 258-8787 nvbk@tblaw.com TB File No. 20-71093 Attorneys for Secured Creditor Selene Finan	ce LP		
9	UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT			
10	DISTRICT OF NEVADA			
11	IN RE:	BK Case No. 19-16636-mkn		
12 13	CENSO LLC.,	Chapter 11		
14 15 16 17	Debtor.	RESPONSE TO MOTION TO VALUE COLLATERAL AND MODIFY RIGHTS OF SELENE FINANCE LP PURSUANT TO 11 U.S.C §506(a), §1111, AND §1123 (1161 DANA MAPLI COURT, LAS VEGAS, NV 89123)		
18	RESPONSE TO MOTION TO VALUE COLLATERAL			
19 20 21 22	Selene Finance LP ("Creditor") as secured creditor of the above-entitled Debtor Censo, LLC (hereinafter "Debtor"), hereby responds to Debtor's Motion to Valu Collateral ("Motion"). The basis of the objection is stated below:			
23	I. <u>STATE</u>	MENT OF FACTS		
24	On or about April 16, 2009, Kathleen	Fraker ("Borrower") executed a promissory		
25	note in the principal sum of \$219,850.00 (the "Note"), which was made payable to Taylor			
26	Bean & Whitaker Mortgage Corp. The Note	is secured by a deed of trust (the "Deed of		

Trust") encumbering the real property located at 1161 Dana Maple Court, Las Vegas, NV 89123 ("Subject Property"). ¹ Creditor currently holds possession of the Note, which is indorsed in blank, and the Deed of Trust has been assigned to Creditor. The Borrower is not a party to this bankruptcy proceeding.

Borrower ultimately failed to pay the Homeowners Association ("HOA") fees and he HOA subsequently recorded a lien, a notice of default, and ultimately proceeded to hold its foreclosure sale. At the sale, an entity known as KE Aloha Holdings LLC ("HOA purchaser") purchased the Subject Property for \$16,500.00. The HOA purchaser then filed a complaint in state court to quiet title in its own name.

On December 31, 2014, a Quitclaim Deed purporting to transfer the property to Ke Aloha Holdings Series V, of the Ke Aloha Holdings LLC, A Nevada Series Limited-Liability Company was recorded with the Clark County Recorder's Office.

On December 11, 2018, Censo LLC was formed with the Nevada Secretary of State.

On January 9, 2019, a Grant, Bargain, Sale Deed purporting to transfer the property to Censo LLC was recorded with the Clark County Recorder's Office.

On January 16, 2019, the state court granted Defendant's Motion for Summary Judgment and found that the HOA purchaser holds an interest in the property subject to the underlying First Deed of Trust. Undeterred in its attempt to obtain the Subject Property for pennies of its actual worth, Censo LLC filed the instant Bankruptcy Case on October 11, 2019. The filing of this bankruptcy petition is merely a delay tactic employed

¹ The Note and Deed of Trust are collectively referred to herein as the "Loan."

by the debtor to delay Secured Creditor from foreclosing on its deed of trust, as it is legally entitled to do.

On February 6, 2020, Creditor filed its Proof of Claim with a total secured claim in the amount of \$330,345.25 and a pre-petition arrearage claim in the amount of \$137,660.41. *See* Claim No. 1-1 on the Claim Register.

On July 15, 2020, Debtor filed a Motion to Value Collateral seeking to limit Creditor's claim to a purported fair market value of \$280,000.00 based upon an appraisal dated January 2, 2019.

II. ARGUMENT

A. THERE IS NO CONTRACTUAL PRIVITY BETWEEN THE PARTIES AND DEBTOR CANNOT MODIFY CREDITOR'S CLAIM WITHOUT VIOLATING 11 U.S.C. §524(e).

The most substantially flaw with the Debtor's Motion is that the Debtor cannot modify the underlying claim as the Debtor, Censo LLC, does not have contractual privity with Creditor, and any modification would impermissibly modify the liability of non-debtor, Kathleen Fraker. The Debtor has no contractual relationship with Creditor or liability on the underlying debt. By proposing to modify the instant claim, Debtor is unilaterally forcing Creditor to extend financing to Debtor on terms that the Debtor proposes. Moreover, any modification of Kathleen Fraker's respective personal liability, would violate 11 U.S.C. §524. Section 524(a) provides for the discharge of personal liability on certain debts *of the debtor*. Section 524 does not, however, provide for the release or modification of personal liability for a third party non-debtor. To the contrary, 11 U.S.C. § 524(e) expressly provides that a discharge of a debt of the debtor does not affect the liability of any other entity on, or the property of any other entity for, such debt. 11 U.S.C. § 524(e). The Ninth Circuit has repeatedly recognized this and reiterated for over two decades that the bankruptcy court does not have the authority to release the

liability of non-debtors, and a plan which contains such a provision may not be confirmed. *Deocampo v. Potts*, 836 F.3d 1134, 1143 (9th Cir. 2016)(noting that "we have 'repeatedly held without exception' that, in a Chapter 11 proceeding, '§524(e) precludes bankruptcy courts from discharging the liabilities of non-debtors.")(citing *In re Lowenschuss*, 67 F.3d 1394 (9th Cir. 1995)); *see also, Stratosphere Litig. L.L.C. v. Grand Casinos, Inc.*, 298 F.3d 1137, 1143 (9th Cir. 2002); *In re American Hardwoods, Inc.*, 885 F.2d 621, 626 (9th Cir. 1989); *In re Sun Valley Newspapers, Inc.*, 171 B.R. 71, 77 (9th Cir. B.A.P. 1994).

The Debtor's Motion, however, seeks to alter and modify the personal liability of non-debtor, Kathleen Fraker. Here, Debtor is neither liable for nor a party to any of the Note and Deed of Trust. Despite this fact, Debtor's Motion seeks to modify the terms of the Loan on the basis that Debtor received an interest in the Property through the HOA sale. The Kathleen Fraker, however, remains liable for the debt pursuant to the loan documents. Based upon the foregoing, Creditor's claim cannot be modified as such a modification would effectively discharge the liability of non-filing Kathleen Fraker in violation of Section 524(e). Any attempt to value the collateral, as a consequence, is irrelevant and immaterial and for this reason, the instant Motion must be denied.

B. <u>CREDITOR REQUESTS AN OPPORTUNITY TO OBTAIN A VERIFIED APPRAISAL OF THE SUBJECT PROPERTY</u>

11 U.S.C. § 506(a) provides that an allowed claim of a creditor secured by a lien on property in which the estate has an interest...is a secured claim to the extent of the value of such creditor's interest in the estate's interest in such property.

The Debtor's Motion alleges the Subject Property's value is \$280,000.00 and requests the Court to reduce Creditor's secured claim from \$330,345.25 to a secured claim of \$280,000.00. Creditor requests a continuance of Debtor's Motion for at least 60 days to allow the Creditor to obtain a verified appraisal of the Subject Property. As it will require access to the Subject Property to conduct an interior inspection, the Creditor would

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request the cooperation of the Debtor. Based upon the foregoing, Creditor requests that the Court continue the Debtors' Motion for at least 60 days to allow the Creditor to conduct an appraisal on the Subject Property.

WHEREFORE, Creditor respectfully requests:

- 1. The Debtor's Motion to value Collateral be denied; or in the alternative,
- 2. The Debtor's Motion to Value Collateral be continued for at least 60 days to afford the Creditor an opportunity to obtain an appraisal of the Subject Property; and
 - 3. For such other and further relief as this Court deems just and proper.

DATED this 6th day of August, 2020.

TIFFANY & BOSCO, P.A.

By /s/ Ace C. Van Patten, Esq.
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X b. United States mail, postage fully prepaid: Corey B. Beck 425 South 6th Street Las Vegas, NV 89101 Attorney for Debtor Censo LLC. 9811 W. Charleston Blvd. Suite 2-351 Las Vegas, NV 89117 Debtor I declare under penalty of perjury the foregoing is true and correct. DATED this 6th day of August, 2020. By: /s/ Michelle Benson